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JUSTICE AND RIGHT

VOLUME FIFTY TWO

GRAYLING, MICHIGAN, JULY 10, 1930

OSCAR P. SCHUMANN, Editor and Proprietor

NUMBER 29

Says WILL ROGERS

BEVERLY HILLS.—Well, all I know is just what I read in the papers, and what I see as I stroll the hinterlands. Now let's get this Chicago thing straightened out. I was out there for a whole week right here lately, and talked with everybody that I thought might know something of the real condition as it is out there. Course it was kinder like Follette, you have to discount about 90 per cent of what each side says. But the main thing we did find out, and that was that as far as crime in proportion to its population, why it has less than anybody's town, they have been gangsters, and 90 per cent of them have been killed by their own gang, not by a rival gang, its been by their own, for some double crossing and holding out on their bosses.

You see they have very elaborate systems of checking up on you, the same as any big business has of checking up on their clerks or employees, and the minute they discover that you are not handing over all the "foot" or that you might be dealing with some rival enterprise, w h y they what is called, "Put you on the spot," that means you are sentenced, and if your last insurance is not paid, it would be well to look into it, for you are "not going to be with us long."

You see lots of people think that all this racketeering and bootlegging and corruption is just a fly by night affair, run on a slipshod haphazard way. Well you never were more wrong in your life. You know as a matter of fact there is nothing as old as crookedness. It started away back when Eve used some political and sex influence on poor old Adam to get him to eat the apple. Old Cain slew Abel, or was it vice versa, I don't know. But anyhow it was a argument over the Spolia. Meanness has always been better organized and conducted than righteousness. So these Lads here are really of an old and ancient (and sometimes) honorable profession.

There is no such thing as a little bootlegger, no more than there is a little Banker. The day of the little Banker in a small town is past. He is a Member of a chain. He is a subsidiary of some big concern. Well that's what this is. Then look at an expenditure that none of the other basic commodities have to meet, and that is Protection. Talk about a tariff wall! Why the tariff is only collected by one party and that at the port of entry. But with this there is no end of the collectors who are there to levy tribute. What percent of the cost of a bottle do you think goes to Protection? Why say there is more collecting than there is selling.

Another thing, it's not so much that Chicago is such a terrible drinking place, but it is the clearing house the same as they are in the Wheat or Cattle Market. It comes in here from Canada, by every known conveyance. Then it made mere lots of it, and its cut here. Then it goes out to the various branch places for delivery. Well that's a tremendous business, when you supply America thirst, why you have been to a supplying. So this gang thing is bigger than most people realize.

Now what's going to be done to stop em? Well it's as I have said of hand I can't think of anything unless the "Town's best people" quit drinking. These boys couldn't get far if nobody was buying. The demand must be there to create the market. So that's all we got to do to stop the whole thing. It don't seem much does it? Maybe by next week everybody will have turned decent.

The Senate just sits and waits till they find out what the President wants so they know how to vote against him. Be a good joke on 'em if he didn't let 'em know. For instance, if he had announced that he was going to let the Wickersham committee go and didn't want any more money voted for it, why they would have voted them a million dollars.

That's the way Mr. Coolidge used to do. He would keep 'em guessing so long that they voted his way accidentally part of the time.

We are a good-natured bunch of saps in this country. When the President is wrong we charge it to inexperience. When the tariff is wrong we laugh it off. When Congress is wrong we charge it to habit.

When the Senate is right we declare a national holiday. When a bank fails we let the guy go start another one.

When enforcement officers can't capture it fast enough to fill orders, that's good business. Everything is cockeyed, so what's the use kidding ourselves.

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WOULD INSTALL NEW WATER SYSTEM

A proposition is before the Village council in regard to an improved system of water works that they must decide soon as to whether or not the question will be submitted to the voters for ratification or rejection.

Engineers have made up specifications and recommendations of plans, and approximate costs for same. We here submit a partial review of some of the most important portions of the engineers' report on the proposition. The proposal carries with it a bonding issue involving an expenditure of \$43,523. The report reads in part as follows:

Report on Water Supply and Distribution System, Grayling, Michigan, May 30, 1930

Honorable Mayor and Council, Grayling, Michigan, Gentlemen:

In accordance with your request, I have made a detailed examination of your pumping station and distribution system, and would respectfully report as follows:

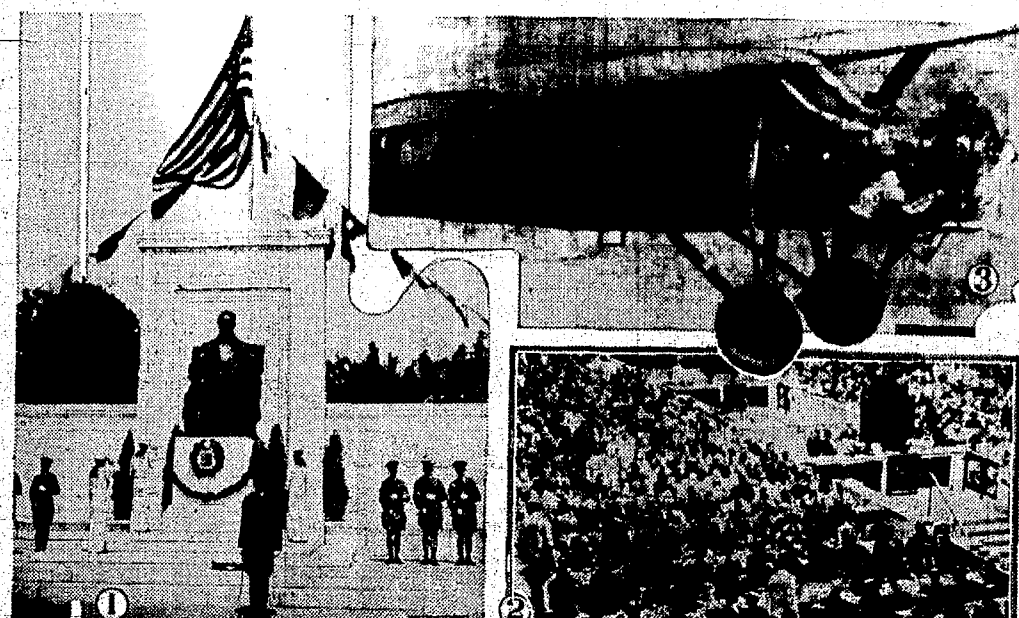
Existing Supply

The present supply of water used for municipal purposes is taken from a small impounding reservoir located on the AuSable River, a short distance from the business section of Grayling. Water is pumped directly from the river into two horizontal pressure tanks and from these tanks into the distribution system. Each tank is 5 feet in diameter and 30 feet long, and when completely filled with water holds about 5,000 gallons. The pump used for domestic service is a motor-driven centrifugal, automatically controlled by a pressure regulator. The rated capacity of this pump is 500 gallons per minute and the head against which it pumps was observed to range from 40 to 58 pounds. A gasoline engine-driven centrifugal pump is installed as a reserve unit. This pump is equipped with a 105 H. P. Continental motor and has a rated capacity of 800 gallons per minute. It is said to use approximately 100 gallons of gasoline per twenty-four hours. The distribution system consists of cast iron and wood stave pipe. There is no elevated storage. There are about two hundred and twelve consumers.

Pumpage

The pumpage from the station is not metered but it is possible to make an approximate estimate of the average daily pumpage. During an inspection of the existing plant, it was found that the 500-gallon per minute motor-driven centrifugal pump was operated for about seven minutes and shut down for a period of three to four minutes. Because of its operating characteristics the quantity discharged by a centrifugal pump varies greatly with the head pumped against. If it be assumed that the average delivery was at the rate of 500 G.P.M., then on the above basis the average pumpage would approximate 500,000 gallons per day. However, the time interval above referred to probably would be changed during the night hours to a shorter pumping period and a longer rest period, so it is probable that the average daily pumpage is considerably below the figure above given. An estimate has also been made of the average daily pumpage by assuming an over-all efficiency for the centrifugal unit and calculating the pumpage corresponding to the power consumption as shown by the monthly bills. On this basis the daily pumpage is estimated to be approximately 400,000 gallons, and it is believed that this figure is

(Continued on page 3)



1—Statue of President James Buchanan which was unveiled in Meridian Hill park, Washington, and accepted by President Hoover for the nation. 2—Great civic banquet held at the formal opening of Cleveland's magnificent Union Terminal. 3—Kenneth Hunter making adjustments to the plane City of Chicago while he and his brother John were breaking the refueling endurance flight record at the Sky Harbor airport, Chicago.

RIALTO TO THEATRE TO OPEN JULY 17-18

Another seven days progress and northern Michigan's finest theatre will be open to an anxious public. The premier attraction will be kept a secret, but we have the information that nothing has been left undone to give to the people the ultimate in entertainment. Negotiations are under way with the producing companies at Hollywood and New York for the world's premier showing of a production that would regularly release in the fall, and we are pulling for Mr. Olson to keep Grayling out in front.

The Rialto is one of the few theatres to be erected since the advent of "talkers" and every move has been made to make our theatre an ideal playhouse acoustically. Installation engineers are now finishing up on an elaborate acoustical system, which will be equal to that of any theatre in the country.

Manager Olson has received numerous requests for reserved seats, but wishes to impress everyone that there will be no reserved seats, other than the lodge seats which will not be open to the public for several days after the formal opening.

JAZZING UP THE RECORD

"There should be room in the Congressional Record for a Babe Ruth as well as a Speaker Longworth; for Lindbergh and Byrd as well as for President Hoover." This is the opinion of Representative John J. Boylan of New York, who is conducting a vigorous campaign to modernize the Record. Furthermore, there should be room for cartoons. For cartoons and comic strips, Mr. Boylan says, often contain more wit and wisdom than the orations which appear in the Record. It was a refusal to allow the Representative to have a cartoon reproduced in the Record which aroused his indignation. "The Congressional Record," said Representative Boylan, "should reflect the manners—good or bad—the customs, the habits, the inventions, the art, the thought, the opinions, the ups and downs of American life and civilization."

That sounds like a pretty large order. However, if Mr. Boylan knows how to deliver it, we're all for him.

FILE PETITIONS FOR PRIMARY ELECTION

As the time fast approaches for the final day for filing petitions for political offices (July 22nd) we notice the following petitions in circulation among our citizens:

For Sheriff—Jess E. Bobenmeyer, republican.
For Clerk—Lyle Milks, and we understand that Clarence Johnson and Roy Hainberg also will enter the race for five men. These petitioners will file on the Republican ticket. We are told that Charlie Gierke, the present incumbent, will not be a candidate. Also it is rumored that Frank Sales will file on the Democratic ticket.
For Treasurer—Wm. Ferguson, republican; and Clayton Straehly, democrat.
Register of Deeds—Andrew Hart, republican.
Prosecuting Attorney—Merle F. Nellist.

QUEEN CONTESTS AROUSE RIVALRY

The returns of the Queen contest to date are:

Grayling	
Emily Engel	11790
Edith Bidvia	9010
Marie Brown	3630
Ethel Osterander	450
Helen Lietz	210
Margaret Warren	140
Jane Keyport	120
Helen Pond	90
Lillian Swanson	70
Florence Kellogg	50
Arlene Adams	20
Ruth McNeven, Elizabeth Matson, Ellen Gothero and Katherine Brown have announced that they do not care to run.	
Lewiston	
Jane Ingersoll	4560
Esther Cahoon	1380
Oliver Wright	1150
Joan Kennedy	1110
Josephine Robinson	890
Lavinia Wright	820
Isabel Martin	450
Helen Van Datta	160
Louise Sachs	110
Evelyn Cooley	80
Ruby Taylor	80
Louise Kynjula	10
Irma Sherholm	10
Grace Wickersham	10

Morgan Paige has been appointed tabulate votes and Mrs. C. G. Clippert is chairman of a committee to arrange a program for the Grayling district candidates, embracing the towns of Grayling, Roscommon, Frederic and Lewiston.

Ballots can be obtained at the following business places:

Shoppers' Union.
Max & Gidley's Drug Store.
Central Drug Store.
Grayling Mercantile Co.
E. J. Olson's Shoe Store.
O. Sorenson and Sons.
Hanson Hardware.
Hans Petersen Grocery.
Grayling 5c to \$1.00 Store.
Sorenson Bros.
Grayling Hardware.
Earl Hewitt Sweet Shop.
Cooley's Gift Shop.

THE TOLL OF THE FOURTH

Michigan's observance of the great National holiday exacted a toll of 19 lives. Of this number eight were attributed to drowning and an equal number lost their lives in motor mishaps.

For the first time in modern years not a single death was caused by fireworks. At Detroit an exploding bomb during a supervised display seriously injured three persons and slightly burned several others. It was the only accident of this kind reported in the state.

For the first time this year the children were spared the serious after effects of the Fourth. The usual long list of tetanus victims, children with torn limbs, burned bodies, destroyed or impaired eyesight, are missing from the accident list. Governor Green's fight through two legislatures to prevent this unnecessary loss of life and suffering has been fully vindicated. Such a victory alone should suffice for many of the disappointing things he has encountered during his stay at Lansing. Michigan should be happy in the thought that it no longer sees the spectre of torn and bleeding children—victims of the greed of fireworks manufacturers.

ATTEND SCHOOL ELECTION MONDAY

Next Monday will be held the annual school meeting and election of two trustees for a term of three years each. At this meeting the report of the past year's activities and expenditures will be read, and appropriations will be made for the coming year.

Of all the elections that confront the people of Grayling this is by far the most important. The school trustees spend more money annually than all the other amounts taxed against the people of this community put together.

Every taxpayer should be interested, and every parent sending children to school should likewise be concerned. Improvement in our educational system that will afford the utmost in learning for the boys and girls who pass through our schools, better if possible, school management and sensible economy should be the goal for which to strive.

It is only by being present at these school meetings that the public may have opportunity to register their approval of the work of the board or to offer such suggestions as may seem pertinent.

The terms of trustees Emil Kraus and T. P. Peterson will expire this year. Opportunity will be afforded to re-elect these same gentlemen or to select changes, as the public may desire.

Every taxpayer and parent or guardian of any child enrolled in a school is entitled to vote on the selection of trustees. Let's have a record attendance at the school meeting next Monday, and let the people take advantage of this opportunity to take part in the administrative affairs of our grandest institution—our public school.

Michigan Memorial Church

John Wilfred Greenwood, Minister

Sunday, July 13, 1930

10:30 a. m. "As a modernist sees Salvation."

7:30 p. m. There will be no evening service.

Only An Hour a Week

"Did you see my golf-score?" he remarked of me. "Yes," I replied, "you are destined to be a Bobby Jones. It much have been that you played with a clearer eye, and a steadier hand, and a clearer conscience than some of the others. I noticed you in church in spite of the lure of the game."

And then he made significant answer. "I think that that man errs who feels that he cannot spare one hour a week to the worship of God. I think that that hour is profitably spent. It changes the outlook for it has clarified the up-look. It creates a sense of self-respect. It gives man a new appreciation of the world and of men. Somehow there is more to be seen and enjoyed as a result of that hour. The world is drab to many men because their own souls are drab."

And then I wished that more men would come to see how they might improve their golf-score. Probably the inspiration of the Church, and the hour of worship might help even here.

Next Sunday—shall we go to Church?

NOTICE OF ANNUAL SCHOOL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of school district No. 1 of Grayling Township will be held in the assembly room of the High School on Monday, July 14th, 1930, at 8:00 o'clock p. m. Eastern Standard time, for the purpose of electing School Officers and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before an Annual School Meeting.

Dated at Grayling, Mich., July 3rd, 1930.

M. A. Bates, Director.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to acknowledge with grateful appreciation the kind expressions of sympathy from our neighbors and friends in our recent bereavement.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Craven.

FEW CASES TRIED IN CIRCUIT COURT

The July session of circuit court that convened Tuesday afternoon was quite free from excitement and quite lacking in interest except to those who had cases on the docket.

The only ripple of contest to arise was that of hearing a motion by the Oliver Goldsmith Co. of Ann Arbor asking that the court declare bankrupt the Hart Lake Development Co. of Waters, Mich. There was an able array of attorneys for each side and the legal battle was at times quite spirited. The Court did not grant the prayer of the petitioners, and it is understood that the case will come up again next week in the Otsego county court.

In taking up the cases on the calendar that of Mary Blachak for violation of the prohibition law was continued to the next term of court. Also the case of Claud A. LaRoque for violation of the motor vehicle law was continued.

The George Austin case charging him with breaking and entering, he having been apprehended for breaking into the Eggle Buick store, was dismissed. That was done to enable the local authorities to turn the prisoner over to the law enforcement officers of Pontiac where he was wanted for a similar reason. The Pontiac court sentenced Austin to from 7 to 15 years in Iron Prison.

The Meisel Hardware & Supply Co. was awarded a judgment against the Grayling Mfg. Co. for assumption. The plaintiffs were given a judgment of \$309.96 and costs.

Fred G. Stegall and James A. White, co-partners vs. the Grayling Mfg. Co. The case was settled out of court. Attorney Clark & Henry of Bay City appeared for the plaintiff in the last two cases.

The divorce court occupied a large measure of the time of the court. That of Lena M. vs. Ernest E. Clothier was dismissed because no progress had been made for several terms past.

Decrees of divorce were granted Fay Kauffman vs. Ben Kauffman; Minnie Kile vs. Lynn Kile; Thelma Sullivan vs. Laurence E. Sullivan. The following divorce cases were continued on the calendar: Hazel D. vs. Albert J. Vallad; William Ellis vs. Viola Ellis; and Edith F. vs. Walter J. LaMotte.

The injunction case of Antoni Domrowski, et al. vs. the Village of Grayling was continued to next term. This is a case in which the new Moshier service station wished to connect with the city sewer, but was restrained from doing so because of not being able to excavate beneath the pavement on Cedar street. Then an attempt was made to join with the private sewer at the home occupied by Joseph Smith. An injunction was issued restraining such an arrangement. The Moshier sewer, it is reported, is laid but not connected and the open end permits deposits from the sewer to seep into the ground. Apparently this condition must continue until such time as the court may decide this issue. Trial of the case was postponed due to the absence of John W. L. Hicks, attorney for the Village.

NOTICE

The Village tax roll is now in my hands for collection and this is to notify the public that I will be at my store for that purpose. Store open from 8:00 o'clock in the morning and evenings during the month of July.

Carl W. Peterson, Treasurer.

AIR CIRCUS AT PETOSKEY-H. SPRINGS

EVENT IS SECOND ANNUAL MICHIGAN AIR TOUR DAY AT EMMET AIRPORT

The greatest air circus in history will pay a visit to the Emmet county airport on Sunday, July 13, remaining there 24 hours and giving the most thrilling exhibition of stunt, exhibition flying and passenger carrying ever witnessed there. Assurance of this was given to the Harbor-Springs committee at its session at Hotel Wequetonsing. At this meeting plans for entertaining the tour passengers and officials who may want to get away from the field Sunday afternoon and evening, were made.

Most of the hundred pilots and mechanics will remain at the field all day and evening. All of them will take to the air during the day, giving the crowd thrills such as they never before witnessed. The admission to the field is to be free and automobile parking at the field will be handled by the Michigan state police. A charge for parking the cars will be made to cover cost of the day's program. The parking ticket is for the entire 24 hours and the car may come and go as often as the party desires.

O. P. Schumann of the Avalanche has been asked to head the delegation from this city and region to Petoskey next Sunday for the annual Air Circus at the Emmet county airport, the event being the program for the day of the Second Annual Michigan Air tour. The entire city has been invited to be at the Emmet county airport, which is located just halfway between Petoskey and Harbor Springs, for the occasion.

The sixty planes, each one different, will land at the airport at 9:30 in the forenoon and remain until the same hour Monday. All day Sunday will be given over to stunt flying, exhibitions, airplane rides, inspection of the fifty kinds of planes, the music and tour for the tour officials and passengers.

This occasion is an annual one for our Northern Neighbors who are extending a special invitation to the people of this city to attend. There is no admission charge but a parking charge of 50 cents per car is made and tags issued. Each tag entitles the car to come and go as often as liked all the time the planes are at the airport Sunday, July 13, and Monday, July 14th.

MANY ATTRACTIONS AT STATE FAIR

Indians racing bareback, cowboys and cowgirls riding, untamed and bucking bronchos, cowpunchers leaping from speeding ponies to twist a plunging steer to the ground, daring cowboys galloping around the track atop a charging, maddened steer. All of these thrilling, hair-raising stunts of the western frontier will be seen again at the Michigan State Fair, Michigan's greatest outdoor event. August 31 to September 6, when the Stampede is staged as a feature of the Fair. It will be shown each week-day afternoon and evening and will be on a bigger and more elaborate scale than when it was shown to Detroit the first time at the fair last year.

Funny how some hotel owners overlook their best bets. If the Chin-pewas would equip its windowills with springboards, guests could dive right out for a before-breakfast swim. Only thing is, you might land in a private yacht instead of alongside one of those good-looking lifeguards.

QUEEN CONTEST

Eastern Michigan Water Carnival

I cast TEN votes for

To be QUEEN of GRAYLING

Cut out this ballot, write name of your choice on blank line, and drop in any ballot box.

MODERN COOKING

Demands a Federal Electric RANGE

Your choice in beautiful colors

Michigan Public Service Co.

Phone 154

"A good material that saved me money"

"That's what CELOTEX did, and here is how I figured it. First, I used Celotex for sheathing and got stronger insulated walls. This cost me less money than wood sheathing and building paper. Second, CELOTEX was used in place of lath, and the plaster bonds more securely on CELOTEX. It cost a trifle more but I have paid dearly in the past for plaster patches and with CELOTEX I got a stronger sound deadened wall that will be free from lath marks."

"I was able to put in a smaller heating plant and less radiation because I used CELOTEX—so, you see, I saved three ways."

The story of what CELOTEX can do for you is merely suggested in this business man's remarks.

Get the rest of it from us.

CELOTEX

Grayling Box Co., Phone 62

What Do You Like?

To give better service to our patrons we have just installed a new storage

FRIGIDAIRE

You can always get ice cream here in at least five flavors.

Today we have:

VANILLA ICE CREAM
CHOCOLATE ICE CREAM
STRAWBERRY ICE CREAM
ORANGE-PINEAPPLE ICE CREAM
MAPLE-NUT ICE CREAM
ORANGE SHERBET
PINEAPPLE SHERBET
TWO-LAYER BRICK ICE CREAM

WE ALSO HAVE
EVERYTHING A GOOD DRUG STORE
SHOULD HAVE



CRAWFORD AVALANCHE
P. Schumann, Owner and Pub.

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Outside of Crawford County and Roscommon per year \$2.50

THURSDAY, JULY 10, 1930

Local Happenings

Deauville sandals, \$4 to \$7, at Olson's.

Mrs. J. K. Hanson and Mrs. Louis Jensen returned from a visit in Ypsilanti and Detroit Monday.

Miss Beth Demming, who has completed her training at Mercy Hospital, left Tuesday for her home in Vanderbilt.

Mrs. Charles Allen and son Sam Smith motored to West Branch Friday to attend the Fourth of July celebration.

Mr. and Mrs. John Charlesfour enjoyed a visit from Mr. and Mrs. Edward Miller and family of Pontiac on Friday.

Jerry Miller spent the latter part of the week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Miller and family in Royal Oak.

Eddie Carlstrom and Harold Jacobson of Kalamazoo spent the Fourth of July in Grayling at the Charles Adams home.

William Butler and Mr. and Mrs. William Butler, Jr., of Dearborn spent the week end at the Floyd Taylor home.

The annual school meeting will be held in the assembly room of the High School on Monday evening, July 14, 1930.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Cohen and Mrs. Augusta Walt of Detroit enjoyed the walk cottage at Lake Margrethe over the Fourth.

Mrs. James Katsui and Mrs. Carl Peterson of Grand Rapids arrived Thursday to visit their father, Worth Heath and friends in Grayling.

Russell Robertson is home from Bayport, where he has been employed at one of the state hatcheries. He will remain in Grayling indefinitely.

Mrs. George Smith of Detroit is visiting friends in Grayling for a few weeks and is a guest of Miss Carrie Jorgenson during the time she is here.

Holger Schmidt and family are enjoying a new Ford coach.

Richard Kearns of Bay City visited over the week end with his wife.

Miss Mary Harrison of Detroit is visiting relatives and friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Hanson Westcott announce the birth of a son, Chauncey.

Well dressed men wear Bostonian shoes. See the new styles at Olson's. —Adv.

Mrs. Arthur Waite and children of Midland are visiting at the home of Elroy Waite.

Ed Parker and Louis Streeter of Lansing are spending their vacation at the Herbert Parker home.

Harry Wright, wife and daughter of Lansing were guests at the Frank Peck home over the Fourth.

Miss Fern Armstrong returned to her duties at the Grayling Mercantile Co. store Monday after a two week's vacation.

Mrs. Fred Burden and daughter Donna Virginia of Detroit are spending a few weeks at a cottage at Lake Margrethe.

Miss Elsie Johnson of Rosecommon is spending a few days with her friends, Miss Eleanor Gorman and Grace Parker.

Mrs. Robert McKay and Mrs. Vern Sargent of West Branch were guests the first of the week of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Wolff.

Mrs. C. T. Kerry and Miss Thomas of Saginaw arrived Wednesday to spend the summer at the Kerry cottage at Lake Margrethe.

Russell Cripps and family returned Sunday from a week's stay in Lansing, and were accompanied home by Miss Clara Whipple, who will visit here for a while.

Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Martin and son Edward were called to St. Ignace last Thursday by the serious illness of the former's mother.

Howard Parks and family enjoyed a visit from his brother Neil Parks and family of Lansing Wednesday, who were enroute to the Soo.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Catlin of Toledo arrived Tuesday to spend a couple of weeks visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Ziebell.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward King of Flint visited the latter's mother, Mrs. George Miller, the latter accompanied them on their return for a short visit.

Mrs. Maxine Curtis and family, accompanied by Miss Priscilla Park have returned after spending a week at Sunny Beach Country club, Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Barber and children of Durand are here for a couple of weeks visiting with Mr. Barber's parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Biggs.

Mrs. Katherine Kuster and son John of Caro visited friends here the last of the week, and attended the Homecoming at Lewiston on the Fourth.

Mr. and Mrs. Dora Morgan and daughter, and Brooks Serven of Flint and Alfred Hammer of Hollywood, Calif., were week end guests at the Frank Serven home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Pearsall entertained the former's daughter, Mrs. Emma Nichols and two daughters and grandson Leslie Nichols of Lapeer over the Fourth.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Borebers drove to Toledo, returning Wednesday, accompanied by the latter's sister, Miss Ruby Stephan, who will remain in Grayling for an indefinite time.

John Mallinger accompanied by Mrs. Chris Hoessli, son Clarence and Miss Dorothy and Miss Clara Bugby, Detroit, visited this week to spend a few days visiting friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Magnus Hanson and children and Miss Marian Phelps of Detroit were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Holger Hanson over the Fourth.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugo Schreiber, Sr. and other relatives enjoyed a visit from Mr. and Mrs. W. Schreiber and Sally Dickenson of Dearborn and Mrs. Rosa Lietzan of Lansing over the week end.

Dr. and Mrs. C. R. Keyport entertained a dinner at the AuSable Club Saturday evening. The guests were: Dr. and Mrs. Eugene Smith of Detroit, Mr. and Mrs. Merz of Pontiac, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Jerome and Dr. and Mrs. C. G. Clippert.

Irving Dupree of Detroit, Mr. and Mrs. Dupree and baby Georgia of Bay City and Mr. and Mrs. Donald Brattian and daughter Betty of Detroit spent the week end visiting Mr. and Mrs. McGuire Dupree. Mrs. Brattian and daughter remained to spend the week with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Laurant enjoyed a visit Sunday from Mr. and Mrs. Howard Scarlett of Detroit, who were accompanied by Mike Belows and Frances Woodburn. The party had attended the Homecoming at Lewiston. Others in the party included Frank LaSprange, Mose LaSprange and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Woodburn, all of Detroit.

The Ladies Auxiliary enjoyed a delightful pot-luck lunch at the club house Wednesday afternoon. There was a large number present. The bridge prize was won by Mrs. Emerson Bates of Lansing who was a guest of the club, while the house prize fell to Mrs. Fred Alexander. Next Wednesday the golf contest will be held at 10 o'clock in the morning and bridge at two o'clock in the afternoon.

Miss Fern Armstrong entertained a number of guests over the week end, including Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Church and son Jack, Miss Vera Dutcher and Frank Hale, all of Detroit; Misses Marjory Woods and Jane McGrady and Carl Trombley of Bay City; Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Woods of Flint. Together the party with Miss Armstrong, Mrs. Thelma Loon, Clara Johnson, Harold Cliff, Mr. and Mrs. Harold McNeven and daughter Gloria and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Tetu and children attended the Homecoming at Lewiston, camping near that place. This was the childhood home of Miss Armstrong and Clarence Johnson. Genuine Deauville sandals in 4 different styles at Olson's. —Adv.



ENNA JETTICK SHOES
FOR SALE AT

Olson's Shoe Store

See the fine slippers for \$2.95 on Olson's bargain rack. —Adv.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Giegling and children spent the Fourth at Manistee.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Penard of Detroit visited friends here the first of the week.

Miss Margrethe Bauman entertained as her guest, Mrs. Russell Pope of Bay City.

Miss Elizabeth Alexander returned Wednesday from an extended visit in Ann Arbor and Detroit.

Get a big balloon free: Given away with every child's haircut at Ernie Olson's, at the Marinello Beauty parlors. Opposite court yard. —Adv.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Jorgenson and daughter, Leone visited, over the Fourth with relatives in Adrian. Benny Jorgenson accompanied them, going to Detroit for the week end.

The Misses Margrethe and Ella Hanson returned Wednesday from a very pleasant trip to Seattle, Wash., where they attended the National convention of the Alpha Phi Sorority.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hanson and Alfred Larson and family of Johannesburg, N. Y., enjoyed the week end of the Fourth in Manistee where they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Norton.

The front page gives the complete report on our water supply and distribution system as rendered by Herman H. Bymer, Saginaw, and F. G. Gordon, Chicago, engineers. It is very enlightening and worth reading.

Mrs. Alfred Hermann and little daughter Barbara, Elizabeth of South Bend, Ind., are spending a couple of weeks visiting at the M. A. Bates home. Mr. Hermann accompanied them, returning after spending the week end.

Miss Bernice Corwin in company with Miss Ada Kidston of Flint and the latter's father, Allyn Kidston of Mackinaw City are enjoying a motor trip, that will take them to many points of interest in Canada. The party left by way of the Straits.

Misses Ingeborg and Agnes Hanson, accompanied by Howard McKenzie visited over the Fourth with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hanson. Miss Anna Hanson accompanied them on their return to Detroit to spend a couple of weeks.

Miss Mildred Hanson spent a few days in Detroit last week visiting her mother, Mrs. Hansine Hanson, who is making a rapid recovery from an operation performed recently at Harper Hospital. Mrs. Hanson and daughter Mildred who has been expected to return home next week.

Edward Barnes was arrested last Monday, charged with the larceny of a calf from near Vanderbilt, which he brot to Grayling. The calf was taken place of the usual annual one day fair the ladies have given for so many years. They are serving all of the things found at such stands and on Saturday, July 19th, will hold a bake sale together with a sale of pillow slips and aprons. The stand is open from 10:00 o'clock in the morning on.

Grayling friends of Miss Kathleen C. Woodbury, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Woodbury of Bay City, will be pleased to learn of her marriage on June 21st, at Bowling Green, Ohio, to Lieut. Harold David Krick, U.S.N., of Richmond, Ind. Mrs. Krick is a graduate of the University of Michigan and Lieut. Krick of the Naval academy, Annapolis. The bride, who is a granddaughter of Mrs. Clara McLeod has been a frequent visitor here.

St. Mary's Altar Society are conducting a stand for the next ten days, located between the Grayling Dollar and A. & P. Stores. This is to take place of the usual annual one day fair the ladies have given for so many years. They are serving all of the things found at such stands and on Saturday, July 19th, will hold a bake sale together with a sale of pillow slips and aprons. The stand is open from 10:00 o'clock in the morning on.

Louis Sackrider of Roscommon, caretaker of a club on the South Branch river, crashed into an auto with his car near the Grayling Golf course last week Thursday night, and also a car that was following, piling the three cars with their occupants into a heap, while his own car also was wrecked. It is stated that he was driving south and as he left the Weaver gas station near the Golf course he failed to notice the oncoming cars. He was arrested, charged with driving an auto while under the influence of liquor. The occupants of the cars were somewhat injured and a small child received wounds that, it is claimed, will leave lasting marks and disfigurement. Sackrider had severe face and head wounds. Justice Petersen sentenced him to pay a fine of \$75 and costs and also suspended his driver's license for a period of three months.

Mrs. George Alexander left today on a short trip to Saginaw.

Miss Genevieve Montour was home from Ann Arbor for the week end.

Corwin Auto Sales report the sale of a Plymouth sedan to Maurice Gorman.

Miss Thelma Kline of Akron is a guest at the Rev. Greenwood home for the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Michelson entertained on Monday, Mr. and Mrs. Renard and daughter Miss Romain, of Detroit. Miss Renard remained for a longer visit with Miss Jean Michelson.

Arrested for disturbing the peace at the Grayling Free Tourist park, Ed Hartnagle, Sam Coim, Carl Ingwis and Loyd Burge each paid fines of \$10.00 and \$5.20 costs, in Justice H. Petersen's court.

Frank Brady and son Donald of Saginaw and Mr. and Mrs. Pat Moore daughter Patty Ann and son Donald of Detroit were guests of the B. J. Callahan and John Brady families over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Winslow and daughter Norma Jean of Lapeer visited the Paul LaBrash family over the Fourth. Miss Alice LaBrash, who had been visiting the Winslow family a few days came home with them.

Anyone wanting one of the Grayling Cook Books will have to act quickly as there is only a limited supply left that will be sold at St. Mary's stand located between the Dollar and A. & P. stores. Price \$1.00.

Want Ads

WANTED—Local Representatives. This is our best season. New people making \$5.00 to \$10.00 daily. Four small sales per day pays \$30.00 weekly. Write Realsilk Hosiery, 804 Citizens Bank Bldg., Flint, Mich.

LOST—Please return the large black cowhide purse with name Sarah Argo stamped in gold letters under flap, with contents, to Mrs. Mary J. Rauth of Higgins Lake. Lost between Higgins Lake and Grayling. Reward offered.

FOR SALE—CHEAP—Karnes farm west of Frederic. 80 acres. Write box 131, Manistee, Mich. 7-3-2

LOST—Wednesday night, July 2, a red purse containing a sum of money and some other articles near the Skingley hotel, Higgins Lake. Please return to Helen Darling.

FOR SALE—Gravel dump box, Phone 6-J.

RELIABLE MAN WANTED to run McNeess Business in Crawford County. Wonderful opportunity. Make \$8 to \$15 daily. No experience or capital needed. Write to day, McNeess Company, Dept. B, Freeport, Ill.

Old Established Manufacturing Company will appoint industrious party or retail merchant, under exclusive franchise; profitable business of your own. \$300 necessary; fully protected and returnable. For appointment, write Earl Biechler, general delivery, Petoskey. 7-3-2



Anyone Can—
Easily Apply It

KOLOR-BRITE
Decorative
ENAMEL



Cheer up the Whole House with
Glos-Tone

Here is an ideal finish for interior decoration. It may be applied with full assurance of satisfaction on any surface. Glos-Tone produces a soft, velvety effect and offers a selection of delightful and appealing colors. Of course, it is decidedly artistic and easy to clean. You will like it.

For Sale by

Hanson Hardware Co.

BROILERS FOR SALE—Dressed or alive. Call Mrs. Chris Hoessli, or Charles Corwin. 6-26-3

FOR SALE—Boat and engine. Mrs. T. Boeson. 6-24-3

FOUND—Wednesday, June 25, top of a Sheaffer fountain pen. Owner please call at Avalanche office for same.

BRICK, PLASTERING and cement work wanted. Axel Swanson, Grayling. 6-26-4

BUILDING LOGS FOR SALE—Norway, white pine and Tamarack. Peeled and cut in several lengths. Good condition. Inquire of E. S. Chalker, Grayling, Mich. 6-26-4

FOR SALE—Marion steel dump box yard and one half. Inquire at Avalanche. 6-19-3

FURNITURE REPAIRING, Upholstering and general repairing in all lines of wood or metal, and chair caning. J. G. Levertown, DuClos house, Norway St. 7-11

COMING!

WAIT! WATCH! WAIT!

FOR OUR CIRCULAR WHICH WILL BE DISTRIBUTED
THROUGHOUT GRAYLING AND VICINITY
ANNOUNCING THE

S.B. VARIETY STORE

OF GRAYLING, MICHIGAN

Quitting Business
SALE!

SALE STARTS TUESDAY, JULY 15

Store Closed Monday, July 14th

To make preparations for one of the GREATEST SELLING EVENTS in the History of Grayling.

All Heads and Hands busy shifting stock, building better and bigger displays, tagging and MARKING DOWN PRICES on the ENTIRE STOCK at prices so low that the first-day crowds will buy it right and left and sweep it out clear and clean. We advise you to be here early TUESDAY, JULY 15TH and get your share of these WONDERFUL BARGAINS.

J. S. SHERMAN, Sales Manager
C. S. NORTON SALES SERVICE
Chicago, Ill.

HAIR Cutting

Ladies' and Children's
our Specialty

Marinello Beauty Parlor
Opposite Court Yard

ERNE W. OLSON

WOULD INSTALL NEW WATER SYSTEM

(Continued from first page)
probably much nearer to the correct one than the 580,000 gallon figure arrived at by the first method.

Population
Grayling was incorporated as a village in 1908. Its population as shown by the census taken in 1910 and 1920 was 1,012 and 1,775, respectively. It is understood that the 1930 census will show about 2,000 population.

Per Capita Consumption
Assuming an average daily pumpage of 400,000 gallons, and a population of 2,000, the per capita daily consumption is 200 gallons. This figure is extremely high. The customary figure for cities the size of Grayling does not exceed 50, to 75 gallons. There is no question but that the very high pumpage is due to leakage in the distribution system, and it is also highly probable that the most of this leakage occurs in the wood stave mains.

Quality Of Water
The present water supply, coming from a surface stream, without any purification, is unsuitable for drinking on account of the very serious danger of contamination. The water is also turbid at certain seasons and cannot be regarded as a satisfactory supply for a city the size of Grayling.

Private Wells
The unsatisfactory city supply has made it necessary for the inhabitants of Grayling to depend on wells for drinking water, and in a number of cases, for all purposes. Many of these wells are equipped with individual motor-driven pumps and thus entail an expense to the owner for power, interest on the investment in the pumping equipment and the expense of repairs and maintenance.

Proposed Improvements

Supply
An adequate supply of water suitable for all purposes can be obtained from a large deep well located near the existing pumping station. At the present time there is an artesian well located in a pasture across the state highway from the pumping station, which delivers a constant stream of water. This well is said to be about 44 feet deep. After penetrating 8 feet of sand near the surface, the well passed through 4 feet of clay and then into 32 feet of sand. A test well recently sunk near the pumping station showed the following logs:

0 to 15 ft. sand
15 to 16 ft. clay
16 to 47 ft. sand

Exhibit A accompanying this Report shows a sieve analysis of samples of sand from various depths. The coarsest sand was found at a point 37 feet below the surface. All of the sand is comparatively fine.

There are several different types of wells which can be used to develop the supply. The oldest type from a standpoint of usage consists of a well having a diameter of from 3 to 10 or 12 inches, and equipped with a slotted strainer or fine wire mesh screen. This type of well, while it will not produce as much water as a well of larger diameter, is satisfactory when first installed, but it becomes corroded after use and fine particles of sand gradually clog the strainer.

A more recent development is a well of larger diameter, which is packed with gravel on the outside during construction. This type of well is also provided with a screen, but the openings in the screen are not as fine as in the first type of well referred to and the gravel on the outside acts as a strainer to hold the sand out of the well. The gravel also permits the water to flow freely to the strainer. Wells of this type are constructed by the Ohio Drilling Company, Layne & Bowler Company, Kelly Well Company, Thorpe Concrete Well Company, and a number of other companies.

This type of well is ordinarily equipped with a vertical motor-driven centrifugal pump. The motor is located at the ground level and a vertical shaft and drop pipe extend downward to the pump bowls located near the bottom of the well. The efficiency of this type of equipment is less than that of a horizontal motor-driven unit, such as is now installed in your existing pumping station.

A third type of well is one of large diameter. Such a well may have a diameter of from 8 to 20 feet, or even larger. Wells of this type are installed where it is desirable to get as large a yield as possible from the sand strata in which they are located, and where it is desired to install a horizontal motor-driven centrifugal pump for economical operation. A photograph of a model of this type of well appears in the Report as Exhibit B.

This well is constructed by erecting the steel strainer section in a pit dug at the surface of the ground and sinking the strainer section and the concrete shell above it by excavating from the interior. After the well has been sunk to the proper depth, a concrete bulkhead or floor is poured under water, immediately above the strainer section, and the interior of the well above this section pumped out.

Distribution System

With the exception of the 10-inch pipe from the pumping station to Michigan Avenue the wood stave mains in the system are nearing the end of their useful life and should be replaced immediately with cast iron pipe. In addition to the replacement shown, certain extensions have been suggested which will promote the circulation in the system and afford much better pressure and an increased supply of water for fire fighting purposes.

The reasons for the installation of the particular mains shown, are as follows:

The 6-inch main on James, Horon, Fulton, Madison, State and Maple Streets should be installed to provide fire and domestic service in a section of the city which is without such service at the present time. The portion of this line on Maple Street, from Ingham to Michigan Avenue, will replace a 3-inch wood stave main.

The 4-inch line on Lonia Street,

from Spruce to Maple Street, will connect up a dead end.

The 4-inch line to be installed on Peninsular Avenue will replace the wood stave pipe on that same street. The line will be extended through to McClellan Street in order to provide a connection with the proposed 6-inch line on that street.

The 6-inch line shown on Chestnut Street will replace the existing 3-inch line. This line will provide greatly improved fire protection for your new school building.

A 6-inch line on Spruce Street will replace the existing 4-inch wood stave pipe.

A 4-inch line on Ogema will replace an existing wood stave line and will be extended one block to Plum Street, to afford better fire protection for this territory.

It is recommended that the hydrant now at Elm and Ogema be moved to Park and Ogema and a new hydrant be installed at Plum and Ogema.

The 6-inch line on McClellan, Smith and Maple Streets will serve as a loop to connect to the elevated tank and will provide a much better supply for the hydrant located near the hospital. It will also replace the 3-inch wood stave pipe on Maple Street, between Vines and Lake Street.

The proposed 6-inch line on Park Street will serve to connect the mains on Lake, Ogema and Michigan Avenue, and will afford better pressure and supply to the 4-inch line on Ogema and the 4-inch line on Michigan Avenue.

The wood stave pipe on Michigan Avenue will be replaced with an 8-inch cast iron main extending from Chestnut Street to Maple Street, a 6-inch main from Maple Street to Park Street, and a 4-inch main from Park Street to Plum Street.

With the exception of the mains in the south-eastern portion of Grayling, most of the mains which have been added to the existing wood stave pipe. The new mains have been so planned that there are only three dead ends in the entire system, and only three hydrants are located on these dead ends. In the existing system all of the hydrants are supplied from one direction.

It is possible to get the same quantity of water from a hydrant at a greatly increased pressure if the hydrant is on a loop rather than on a dead end, since its supply comes from two directions rather than one. Exhibit D is a tabulation of proposed mains, hydrants and valves.

Elevated Tank

Under the present system of operation it is necessary to start the gasoline engine in the event of a failure of power at the pumping station. Some time is involved in this operation and the pressure throughout the distribution system rapidly drops down to zero. Should a bad fire start during such a time, it would prove disastrous. The difficulties of operation with a system such as Grayling now has are so well recognized by engineers that most cities of its size are provided with an elevated storage tank. One of the extremely valuable features of such a tank is its ability to furnish a supply of water which may be required for fire. For a city the size of Grayling the National Board of Fire Underwriters recommend that the water works system be able to supply at least 1500 gallons per minute in case of fire. Even assuming that both of the existing pumps were put into immediate operation in the event of a bad fire, their combined capacity is only 1300 G.P.M. The 1500 G.P.M. previously referred to is the quantity required for fire purposes alone and it must be added the average daily consumption, which we have taken at 400 G.P.M. The total quantity which might possibly be required, therefore, for fire fighting and for domestic consumption, would equal 1900 G.P.M., or some 600 G.P.M. more than the present pumping capacity of the plant. It will not be possible to get as large a supply from a well as from the present source.

With an elevated tank any increased demand resulting from a fire can be immediately taken care of. It is recommended that an elevated tank of 100,000 gallons be erected at or near the location shown on the map. With the capacity of this amount, it would be possible to care for a fire demand of 1500 G.P.M. from the tank alone for a period of 66 minutes. The National Board of Underwriters recommend that the maximum fire flow be available over a 5-hour period in cities the size of Grayling. This is, of course, the upper limit of what is required and consideration of economy justifies some reduction below such a requirement. We would not recommend, however, that a tank smaller than 100,000 gallons be constructed. A 100,000-gallon tank, exclusive of foundations, would cost about \$9,000; while a 50,000-gallon tank, having only 50% of the capacity, would cost \$5,500, or approximately 72% of the cost of the 100,000-gallon tank.

With the elevated tank at the location shown, it is possible to supply water to a fire anywhere on Michigan Avenue through four mains between Lake Street and Michigan Avenue, and a 6-inch loop between the tank and Lake Street. This is in addition to the water which would be supplied through the 10-inch main directly from the pumping station and through the 6-inch main on Maple Street.

Estimates

The following estimates are based on the construction of a well 9 feet in diameter and 45 feet deep, complete with horizontal motor-driven centrifugal pump, piping and wiring connections; the installation of cast iron pipe, motor-driven centrifugal process (this type of pipe is slightly lower in cost than standard cast iron and is equally satisfactory); and the construction of a 100,000-gallon elevated steel tank.

Well, complete with well house, piping, wiring connections and 300 G.P.M. pump, \$5,500.
Distribution system, \$22,858.
Elevated tank, \$9,000.
Foundations and land, \$9,900.
Engineering and contingencies 15% \$5,877.
Total, \$48,523.

A smaller diameter well (24-inch to 30-inch) could probably be constructed for about \$60 to \$75 per foot, or for a 45 ft. well, \$2,700 to \$3,375. A steel tank of 50,000 gallons, the same capacity and complete with starter will cost about \$1,900 installed. The well house would cost about \$300, making a total of \$4,900 to \$5,575 for this type of well.

A 75,000-gallon tank will cost approximately \$7,800, exclusive of foundations; and a 50,000-gallon tank will cost approximately \$5,500, exclusive of foundations.

Conclusions And Recommendations

The City of Grayling is at the present time provided with a water works plant which furnishes a polluted water, through a distribution system consisting largely of wood stave pipe, in poor condition. There is no elevated storage and in case of fire the pressure and quantity of water available at practically all of the hydrants is entirely unsatisfactory. The pumpage is very high as a result of leakage throughout the system. Maintenance on the present system is extremely high because of the leaks which develop on the wood stave pipe. It is recommended that a well supply be adopted; that an elevated tank be installed at or near the location shown on the map; and that cast iron mains be laid, in accordance with the plan accompanying this Report.

The estimated cost of all of these improvements, including an allowance for engineering and contingencies, is \$48,523. This is equivalent to approximately \$22 per capita, which is less than the per capita cost of a great many water works improvements undertaken by other cities.

Respectfully submitted,

Herman H. Byrner, Engineer.

F. G. Gordon, Associate.

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Inside Information

Serve small portions of food to children so that they can clear their plates without the feeling of being stuffed, and without being nagged into eating. Then give second helpings if wanted.

Liver and cucumber salad is a good combination. Mix 2 cups of cold chopped cooked liver, 1/2 cup of diced cucumber, and 1 cup of diced celery with mayonnaise dressing. Serve on lettuce leaves.

Refreshing, juicy, fine-flavored watermelons have been found to have still another virtue. They are a good source of two important vitamins, A and C, and contain detectable amounts of two others, B and G.

Baggie sleeves on a child's dress are more comfortable than either the set-in or the kimono sleeve. They are more easily made than set-in sleeves, and they allow room for growth without making the dress look too broad across the shoulders.

Fry small fish over a slow even heat in a small amount of good-flavored fat, using a heavy skillet. Roll in flour and put into hot fat without crowding. Reduce the temperature and cook evenly and slowly until a brown crust is formed on one side, then turn carefully and cook on the other. Serve a portion of lemon with each portion. Heat on a platter and serve the fish very hot.

Fruit enough to make vinegar for a year's supply is wasted on many farms. Surplus or inferior fruit will make good vinegar. Apples, grapes, peaches, oranges, persimmons, and some berries are satisfactory, say scientists of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Any fruit containing enough sugar will serve the purpose.

To broil tomatoes, wash them, remove the stem ends, cut in half, put in a greased shallow baking dish, add salt, pepper, and melted butter or oil. Broil for 20 to 30 minutes or until tender and lightly browned. Serve hot garnished with parsley on crisp buttered toast.

Vitamin C in the diet is supplied by the citrus fruits (oranges, grapefruit and lemons), raw cabbage, turnips and tomatoes, raw, cooked, or canned. Apples, potatoes, raspberries, spinach, sprouted legumes, and string beans are other sources of this vitamin. The body has only a limited capacity to store vitamin C. Also, this vitamin is very easily destroyed by heat and oxidation. Hence in planning the menu it is well to include at all times one or more of the foods known to supply vitamin C.

The Federal food and drugs act requires every package of food except those containing one half ounce or less to carry a plain and conspicuous statement of the quantity of the food in the package. It is not to be influenced by the apparent size of the package, read the labels. It frequently happens that what appears to be a large container will actually contain less material than one that seems smaller. The first injunction to the housewife, say Federal food officials, is to read the quantity-of-contents statements on labels—that is, the net-weight, or net-volume statement, and to compare the quantity received is the same as expected, compare this quantity with the quantity offered by other brands of the same quality, and buy the product which gives the best value for the money.

I AM CARELESS

Michigan has wonderful lakes and streams, beautifully wooded hills and green growing valleys a splendid untrodden paved highway system, summer days and nights that sing of health and comfort. No other state offers more in the way of clean, wholesome and healthful diversion for those who wish to spend the day abroad.

And yet over one single holiday period eighteen lives were sacrificed to carelessness. Lakes and streams that mirrored back the blue of heaven became the temporary tombs of nine pleasure-seeking persons; beautiful stretches of highways the shambles where as many more, three of them innocent children, were thrown to death because somebody refused to exercise even ordinary judgment.

We admit our inability to fathom the mind of the motorist who dashes heedless to destruction, who throws caution to the winds and rides a death's head into the midst of happiness; we cannot understand those who venture from the shore and carelessly beckon to the dangers of the deep as if it were a mantle to cover their forms; sometimes it seems as if they deliberately chose the wild rush of human emotions in which to begin the great adventure. It leaves us mystified and full of wonderment.

If you don't believe Mexico is becoming rapidly Americanized just consider that the Mexican government is starting some sweeping investigations.



You couldn't get anywhere today without paved roads

The old dirt road belongs to the horse and buggy age. Paved highways are no longer a novelty. Has the oil you use kept pace with every other development that the motor car has brought?

¶ Important to you is the fact that Shell Motor Oil keeps ahead of lubrication requirements. It is ready now for the cars you will see next year... hence safer for the car you drive today.

¶ Low-temperature refining of Nature's best-balanced crude makes Shell Motor Oil a lubricant with a margin of safety that has never yet been fully required. Regular users praise its livelier performance, its fine trouble-free service.



THE SIGN OF THE SHELL IS ON THE AIR... Every Monday Night, 8:30 Central Time

SHELL MOTOR OIL

Be up-to-date, Shellubricate

BURKE OIL CO., GRAYLING, MICH.

STOP AT THE SIGN OF THE SHELL... MILLIONS DO

WHY BE SATISFIED WITH LESS THAN 1930 lubrication?

PAYMENT OF TAXES MONTHLY

"Paying taxes should be put upon a monthly basis and become for the homeowner a part of the routine of billpaying along with that of the water rate, the telephone and gas bill, and the charge for electric service. That is the plan of a report recently issued by the public relations committee of the United States Building and Loan League.

The report, signed by an impressive list of names of financiers and experts in the field of construction financing, defends its thesis by many arguments. The monthly tax payment plan would accord with the present practices in business. If it were more costly of collection, it would not be adopted by commercial interests in general.

It would not require the homeowner to accumulate a surplus during the six or 12-month period to squander about the last moment of the year. It would also save the homeowner from the burden of among friends to avoid penalty. The present system of annual taxes collected in the fall, the report asserts, is a survival of the time when the country was predominantly agricultural, and the farmers preferred to pay taxes when they sold crops. Today the average family income is received in weekly or monthly installments.

Finally, the report contends, the result of monthly tax dues would be increased "tax consciousness" which would result in closer citizen supervision of governmental costs. Payment of taxes at frequent intervals would give the government the use of the money and make needless much public borrowing.—Detroit News.

STRESS FIRE PREVENTION

"Today is one of Extreme Forest Fire Hazard. Please be particularly careful with your burning tobacco and campfire."

This warning, on a flaming red tag, is being attached to every automobile crossing north on the state ferry at Mackinac during the dry periods. It is hoped by the Department of Conservation that the card will have the effect of causing motorists to be more careful in the northern woods.

A fire caused by a smoker burned over 4,000 acres in Grayling township, Crawford County. Forest Fire Fighters, both regular employees of the Department of Conservation and volunteers used hand pumps, shovels, tractors, plows, and back-fire to stop the rush of the flames through the dry woods.

Read your home paper. Subscribe for the Avalanche

Bladder Irregular

If functional Bladder Irritation disturbs your sleep, or causes Burning or Itching Sensation, Backache, Leg Pains, or muscular aches, making you feel tired, depressed, and discouraged, why not try the Cystex 48 Hour Test? Don't give up. Get Cystex today. Put it to the test. See for yourself how quickly it works and what it does. Money back if it doesn't bring quick improvement. Try Cystex today. Only 50c. Mac & Gidley, druggists.

ANN ARBOR MAN ENTHUSIASTIC OVER KONJOLA

Victim Of Stomach And Kidney Troubles Found New Medicine. First One To Help Him



MR. WILLIAM HALLEN

"I had tried everything recommended, but not a medicine nor treatment touched my case of stomach and kidney troubles," said Mr. William Hallen, 61 North Main Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan. "Everything I ate lay in my stomach undigested, creating gas. Bloating and pain followed every meal. My kidneys caused intense pains across my back, and at night had to rise frequently. I became weaker daily."

"But Konjola changed everything and did it quickly. Daily my stomach returned to more normal condition, and the kidneys responded just as readily. In three weeks I found that I could eat anything and that I could sleep all night. Since then, my system, free of poisons, I have been gaining weight, vitality and energy. Konjola proved a life-saver to me."

Konjola is designed to give thorough and lasting relief. Like any worthwhile treatment Konjola should be taken from six to eight weeks giving it a chance to produce the best results. And the results will amaze you—they have countless thousands of men and women.

Konjola is sold in Grayling, Mich., at the Mac & Gidley Drug Store, and by all the best druggists in all towns throughout this entire section.

(© 1929, Western Newspaper Union.)

Interesting Events In Grayling 23 Years Ago

INTERESTING ITEMS OF NEWS GATHERED FROM THE FILES OF THE AVALANCHE OF 23 YEARS AGO.

Thursday, July 11, 1907

Born, Monday, July 8, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Phelps, Jr., a daughter.

The huckleberry crops promises to be a good one this season as the blossoms were not affected by the frost.

W. Sloan had the misfortune to get his hand into a "Puncher" at the Dower factory last week and lost the little finger on his left hand.

Born, July 4th, to Mr. and Mrs. John Aebi, a son; eight pounds. Johnny and grandpa Aebi feel big and the little fellow's birthday will always be celebrated in grand style.

The ball game at the Lincoln avenue grounds Sunday between Grayling and the K. of C. of this city was one of the worst exhibitions of this famous sport seen on the home ground in years. Grayling being so strong that there is no chance for comparison, it being really stronger than in former years.—Cheboygan Tribune.

Walmer Jorgenson is making a flying business trip to Chicago, and south Kentucky and Tennessee.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Harrington started on their vacation trip Monday. They will visit at Bay City and Alpena.

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Williams, nee Miss Dorothy Jorgenson, with their


boy are welcome visitors here for the summer, as they prefer our climate to the heat of St. Louis.

A. B. Failing came home from Monroe, La., the 5th, for a short visit with the family. He is well pleased with that section, especially as the business prospects seem to assure him success.

The Christian Endeavor Society elected the following officers Monday evening:
President—Mrs. Olaf Michelson.
Vice President—Sam Phelps.
Secretary—Mrs. Allen B. Failing.
Treasurer—Miss Case.

H. Bates had an unpleasant experience last Monday evening. He was returning from the village to his livery barn, when some man, unknown, rushed out of an alley and threw a piece of scumming with terrible force striking him on the left side. As soon as he could catch his breath he started after his assailant, but he was a sprinter and escaped. Mr. Bates would like to meet him for a private interview.

Dr. Underhill of Lovells had a well drove for water, he got oil with the water, enough at least that his horses will not drink it. The doctor told your scribe he had to take the horses to the river to water them. This well is about 50 rods north of the Miller well.



Stewart

MOTOR TRUCKS

T. E. DOUGLAS

NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

Congress Finishes Up Much Legislation and Ends the Special Session.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

DETERMINED to bring the special session to a close before the Fourth of July, congress was very busy the first part of the week, clearing up the pending legislation. Taking up the new World War veterans' bill passed by the house, the senate again showed its utter disregard for President Hoover's views and its keen desire for votes next fall. It loaded the measure down with amendments, chief of which was one increasing the pension rates to the Spanish war level. Another would permit veterans who contracted venereal diseases during their war service to obtain disability allowances.

The bill was sent to conference for elimination of the features that would be most objectionable to the President.

Among the bills passed by the house was the Wickersham commission's border patrol bill designed to help in curbing the smuggling of liquor from Canada and Mexico. It establishes an enlarged and unified border patrol service in the treasury under the assistant secretary in charge of the coast guard, increases the number of entry stations, and makes it a misdemeanor, subject to \$100 fine, to cross the border except at an entry station, with certain exceptions.

The senate passed the house bill which authorized the President to consolidate and co-ordinate governmental activities affecting the war veterans.

SECRETARY of the Treasury Mellon announced that the fiscal year 1930 closed with a surplus in the treasury of \$184,000,000. This amount represented the difference between receipts and expenditures. The public debt was reduced during the year by \$748,000,000. There was a net balance in the general fund at the close of the year of \$818,000,000.

While the surplus was substantially the same as in the fiscal year 1929, Secretary Mellon pointed out that it included the abnormal sum of \$76,000,000 paid by foreign governments in June in cash instead of in securities of the American government and also included abnormal customs receipts, due to anticipation of tariff legislation.

SENATORS JOHNSON of California, Moses of New Hampshire and Robinson of Indiana filed with the senate their minority report from the foreign relations committee setting forth their reasons for opposing ratification of the London naval treaty. These reasons are already well known to the public and need not be repeated.

Dispatches from Washington said that the national defense committee of the American Legion had made a report two weeks previously recommending that the Legion declare for rejection of the treaty, and that nothing more had been heard of the matter. One rumor was that administration influences had succeeded in bringing about the pigeonholing of the report.

Over in London two of England's most famous naval commanders, Earl Beatty and Earl Jellicoe, made hot attacks on the treaty, asserting that by signing it their government was throwing away "the sea power by which the British empire came into being and developed into what it is today."

PRESIDENT HOOVER has named as head of the new federal power commission Lieut. Gen. Edgar Jadwin, who in his service as chief of army engineers gained a thorough knowledge of the waterways of the country. His nomination, with those of the other four commission members, will be sent to the senate in special session this summer for confirmation. When two members have taken office the new commission will supplant the old one, which had as its members the secretaries of war, interior and agriculture, and which, since 1920, has supervised the expenditure of about \$350,000,000 for power development.

In the new commission applications for power plants are to be placed in the hands of five \$10,000 a year men who, the act stipulates, may have no other occupation. Nor may they have been connected in any way with, or hold any stock in, power companies. At present 70 applications are pending with the commission.

IN A radio address to the governors' conference which met in Salt Lake City, President Hoover announced that federal, state and local governments had spent or contracted to spend a total of \$1,700,000,000 for public works during the first six months of the present calendar year. This figure, he said, exceeded by over \$200,000,000 that of the boom year of 1923. He advised the governors that there is still need for "continued serious effort" in every state and community to bring an early business recovery, and to reduce unemployment.

Several of the western governors delivered addresses scoring the federal government for its invasion of states' rights, especially with regard to the public domain, unappropriated lands, and mineral and oil rights.

PROHIBITION enforcement was transferred July 1 from the Treasury department to the Department of Justice, and Attorney General Mitchell became the commander in chief of the federal dry army with Col. Anson W. Woodcock as his chief of staff. It was understood in Washington that the government's limited staff and appropriation will be devoted hereafter to detecting larger commercial bootlegging, while the effort to obtain greater co-operation by the states will be expanded. Many changes have been made already in the force of prohibition administrators, the most important being in the metropolitan areas of New York and Chicago. In the former, Maj. Maurice Campbell resigned when ordered to Boston to take charge of alcohol permits and gave

out a statement attacking "United States attorneys with political aspirations," and Treasury department officials who "have not been sincere in efforts to enforce this law."

He declared his experience had led him to the following conclusion: "Prohibition is not the logical solution for temperance under our form of government, and I now publicly advocate the repeal of the Eighteenth amendment before the nation is consumed in the fires of its consequences."

Col. John H. J. Herbert became the enforcement boss of Illinois, Indiana and Wisconsin, displacing E. C. Yellowley, who remains in control of alcohol permits in that area.

CONGRESSMAN E. E. DENISON of Illinois, a dry Republican who was indicted on a charge of illegally possessing liquor because of a leaking suitcase, escaped, being tried under Justice Gordon of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia sustained a demurrer and held that the indictment failed to particularize the charge against Denison sufficiently to enable the latter to frame a defense and plead an acquittal as a bar to a subsequent indictment.

WITH the stroke of midnight on June 30 the last of the French troops of occupation departed from the Rhineland and Germany was freed from the incubus that had rested on it for almost twelve years. The German people celebrated the event with the ringing of bells, with great parades of singing men and women, with the playing of bands and with fireworks. Especially impressive was the jubilee in the town of Speyer in the Palatinate. Torches and flares lighted the bridge across the Rhine, over which marched the town's police force of 600 men as thousands along the water's edge and in boats sang "Deutschland Ueber Alles."

The final phase of the military evacuation began in Wiesbaden at 9:30 o'clock in the morning. The interval between the evacuation of the Rhineland and the evacuation of Wiesbaden was September when the headquarters were moved from Coblenz, closed shop. A battalion of French troops lined up on Kaiserstrasse in front of the command school building where three flags floated—Belgian, British and French.

The regimental band broke into the "Marschall" and the Belgian flag slowly descended. Then the military band played "God Save the King" and the Union Jack slid down the halcyons. It was a tense moment as the strains of the "Marschall" burst into the air and the tricolor floated down.

High Commissioner Paul Hinder and the other officials crossed the Rhine bridge in motors and a thousand French soldiers in full war panoply marched to the railroad station and entrained for home.

A proclamation by President Von Hindenburg said:

"After years of bitter distress, after the acceptance of oppressive burdens we have regained for the Rhineland a freedom that we shall preserve for the welfare and future of our fatherland."

"Therefore, in this solemn hour, let us be united in the pledge, Deutschland ueber Alles."

ALMOST before the outside world knew anything about it, there was a successful revolution down in Bolivia, caused by the alleged efforts of Hernandez Siles, resigned president, to regain the office of chief executive and hold it in perpetuity. Troops led by Gen. Carlos Blanco Gallardo occupied La Paz, the capital, after a hot fight, and Siles and his friends fled or took refuge in foreign legations. The military junta took charge of the government and announced financial and other plans for the immediate restoration of the republic to its normal condition on a constitutional basis. It was understood that free elections would be held and a new president designated in such a manner that he cannot perpetuate himself in office.

The populace in La Paz was delighted with the success of the revolutionary movement, and great crowds surrounded the Brazilian legation which sheltered Siles, demanding that he be given up for trial by the courts. Gen. Hans Kundt, German chief of staff of the Bolivian army, who was accused not only of aiding Doctor Siles, but of Prussianizing the Bolivian forces, fled to the German legation. General Gallardo took steps to protect all the former officials from violence.

GREAT BRITAIN is taking relentless measures to end the "passive" rebellion in India. The latest of these was the arrest of Pandit Motilal Nehru, a Hindu and acting president of the All-India national congress, and Sayed Mahmud, a Muslim, secretary of the congress. They were tried immediately and sentenced to six months' imprisonment. These arrests created a great sensation throughout India and a hartal or cessation of all work was proclaimed in protest. In Bombay a "boycott week" was started and housewives were urged to refrain from buying British goods.

The spirit of the Nationalists seems far from broken. In many cities the school students, both boys and girls, have joined the movement, quitting their schools, holding parades and assisting in the picketing of British shops.

AMERICANS of 22 countries gathered in Paris with Frenchmen to celebrate the Franco-American committee's week of "American nations," heard Raymond A. Moller, former president and former premier, take the United States to task for its new tariff law. M. Polinere presided at a dinner to national delegates.

"There is a crisis in the friendship of the two nations which if not remedied promptly will grow worse," he said. "Countries that try to antagonize other peoples will find that they are attached to those other peoples by bonds they cannot break."

Read your home paper. Subscribe for the Avalanche.

RESERVE SYSTEM'S DIVIDENDS ANALYZED

Bankers Find Increased Payments to Member Banks Would Be Small Inducement.

Various proposals that member banks in the Federal Reserve System should participate more largely in its net earnings through an increase in the dividend rate above the present fixed 6 per cent "would be a very small financial inducement" to them, it is declared in a recent study of this subject by the Economic Policy Commission of the American Bankers' Association. This is shown, the commission says, by a theoretical forecast, on the basis of the past six years, of additional earnings that would be disbursed to member banks during the next six years under two plans introduced in bills before the United States Senate.

"The Fletcher bill provides that Federal Reserve Bank earnings, after present 6 per cent dividends to members and completion of a 100 per cent surplus, should all be distributed as extra dividends to the stockholder banks," the report says. "If the earnings of each Federal Reserve Bank were distributed among its own members there would be no extra dividends in the Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Cleveland, Chicago and San Francisco districts during the next six years, but the other six Federal Reserve Banks would pay annual extras at the following rates: Richmond, 6.08 per cent; Atlanta, 4.09 per cent; St. Louis, 3.50 per cent; Minneapolis, 9.51 per cent; Kansas City, 5.48 per cent; Dallas, 4.33 per cent."

"If the earnings were pooled and paid out to all members in all districts each member would receive an average annual extra dividend of .78 per cent. Under this plan no franchise tax as now would be paid by the Federal Reserve Banks to the Federal Government."

Another plan analyzed "The Glass bill would provide that, after present 6 per cent dividends, one-half the remainder should be paid to member banks as an extra dividend with the residue going to surplus and Federal Government as franchise tax. The average annual extras to members would be as follows: Boston District, 2.51 per cent; New York, 4.8 per cent; Philadelphia, 2.05 per cent; Cleveland, 2.09 per cent; Richmond, 3.26 per cent; Atlanta, 4.67 per cent; Chicago, 3.20 per cent; St. Louis, 2.02 per cent; Minneapolis, 4.75 per cent; Kansas City, 2.74 per cent; Dallas, 3.31 per cent; San Francisco, 1.87 per cent."

"If these extra funds were pooled the result would be an extra average annual dividend of 1.73 per cent for each member. Under this plan the system would still pay as now an annual franchise tax, amounting to \$1,941,996 on the average."

By way of concrete instance, the report says, a member bank having capital and surplus of \$200,000, therefore holding Federal Reserve Bank stock amounting to \$6,000 on which it is receiving \$360 under the present 6 per cent dividend arrangement, would with the addition of each 1 per cent to the dividend rate receive an additional income of \$60 a year.

"If each member bank will figure out for itself the dollar-and-cents gain it would enjoy we are confident it will be agreed that the gains are small as against the economic disadvantages which can be pointed out," it concludes.

Interwoven socks have extra service woven in the toe and heel. See them at Olson's.

Miles of Conveyors in Ford Plant



This picture shows two types of conveyors in use in the Rouge Plant of the Ford Motor Company.

AN ENDLESS chain conveyor, three and a half to four miles long, said to be the longest in the world, has just been completed at the Rouge Plant of the Ford Motor Company at Dearborn, Michigan. On it parts of Ford cars in the process of manufacture are transported from one building to another and completed parts are carried direct to railroad cars for shipment to branch assembly plants.

The conveyor, which carries its cargo on suspended hooks, has a daily capacity for 300,000 parts weighing over 2,000,000 pounds. It supplants freight cars and trucks which have been used for the transfer of many parts from one point to another in the Ford plant.

This longest conveyor of them all is a development of the Ford policy that nothing should be done by manual labor that could better be done by machine.

In the early days of his manufacturing career, Mr. Ford devised the as-

BIBLE IS WORLD'S BEST SELLER

London—An increase of 3,250,000 copies of the Scriptures, amounting to the total sold last year to 12,000,000, is reported by the British and Foreign Bible Society. China, notwithstanding its civil war, took 5,250,000 copies.

TO CORRECT STATEMENT

Because of false rumors, originated by Charles Tromble and circulated by him and others, that I was selling butter mixed with oleomargarine, I am publishing the following letter and statements:

Hugo Schreiber, Jr.,

State of Michigan,) ss.
County of Crawford,)

I, Charles Tromble, of Grayling, Michigan, do hereby retract any statement I have made stating that Hugo Schreiber, Jr., had mixed oleomargarine with the butter he had sold.

I do not know that the butter I spoke of was butter sold by the said Hugo Schreiber, Jr.

Dated, June 21st, 1930.

C. T. Tromble.

Witnesses:

M. Nellist,

Henrietta Love.

April 23, 1930.

Department of Agriculture,

Lansing.

Herbert E. Powell, Commissioner,

Mr. N. Schlotz,

Grayling, Michigan.

Dear Sir:

Answering your letter of recent date relative to a specimen of butter which you submitted to us, we have made an analysis of the specimen received here and it is our conclusion that this specimen is a pure butter and does not contain an admixture of oleomargarine.

Yours very truly,

Wm. C. Geagley,

State Analyst.

Consolidated District Health

Department.

Grayling, Michigan.

June 9, 1930.

This is to show that Hugo Schreiber's butter was found pure by the Consolidated District Health Department.

Signed,

R. B. Howard, M. D.

7-10-2

Carolina Woman Lost 47 Lbs. In 3 Months and Feels Years Younger

"I have been taking Kruschen Salts for nearly 3 months. I have continued taking one teaspoonful in warm water every morning. I then weighed 217 pounds, was always bothered with pains in my back and lower part of abdomen and sides."

"Now I am glad to say I am a well woman, feel much stronger, years younger and my weight is 170 pounds. I do not only feel better but I look better, so all my friends say."

"I shall never be without Kruschen Salts, will never cease taking. My daily dose and more than glad to highly recommend it for the great good that is in it." Mrs. S. A. Solomon, New Bern, N. C., Jan. 1930.

All this you learn from the Social Register of New York, the real one, not the imitation registers that organized "to supply exclusiveness to the masses."

Williams, Boyd and Connor plan new deeds, having flown from New York to Bermuda and back, non-stop, in 17 hours and 1 minute, and Dorothy Hester, nineteen-year-old girl in Portland, Ore., does an "outside loop" after one year's flying. Three times, with two failures in five tries, the young western girl did what few men have ever done and no woman ever attempted.

Dr. Harvey W. Wiley is dead in his eighty-sixth year. He rendered public service and proved the soundness of his theories on diet. He did not, however, equal the record of the famous Italian Carnaro. The latter specialized long ago in light eating. He lived to one hundred and four, in good health, and his wife, upon whom he urged his theories, lived past one hundred.

Mussolini adds \$28,000,000, a large sum in Italy, to his annual military expenses. The people patriotically accept more taxation when Mussolini tells them he is "meeting the increasing military expenditures of neighbors," referring to the heavy French border guard.

A woman complains that Yugoslavian officials beat her brutally and frequently to get political confessions from her.

Poland exhausts her resources, keeping in futile readiness for what Russia may do. Only a match is needed in that situation.

The Russian newspaper Pravda urges Communists in America to "intensify their activities among negroes and workers of foreign nationality." The advice is not sound. Negroes and workers foreign born are usually willing to work for a living.

Lack of employment is the Communists' best friend, of course. But in ordinary times propaganda would be most effective among those that think the world owes them a living. With little or no work.

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LAWYER PLEADS FOR LESS CRIME NEWS

Columbia, Mo.—A plea that newspapers should publish less crime news, made before the School of Journalism by Franklin Miller, circuit attorney of St. Louis, is attracting wide attention. By giving space to the particulars and describing the tricks used by bandits and holdup men, the newspapers unwittingly conduct a school for crime, Mr. Miller contends.

This Week by ARTHUR BRISBANE

You Have a Rich Uncle Tired of Iraq Mellon and Lord Chatham Whiskers the Fashion

Secretary Mellon, keeper of the public purse, announces a satisfactory financial year, and a surplus of \$184,000,000 in Uncle Sam's pocket.

Mr. Mellon reduced by \$740,000,000 the public debt, which now totals \$16,185,000,000. Not much for such a rich country. Business might be better if bonds were not paid off so rapidly.

But Mr. Mellon probably knows best.

Several years ago, you remember, all the world was excited about mandates. France took one, England, absent-mindedly swallowing German colonies, took others, including Iraq. An effort was made to "wish" Turkey as a mandate on this long-suffering nation.

Thanks to providence, we escaped that. To be Kemal's tutor would be a job.

Now England tells Iraq, in substance: "Go in peace, join the League of Nations, run yourself."

"That blessed word, 'Mesopotamia,' ancient name for Iraq, has cost the British many millions of pounds."

All that Britain wants now is to keep, without expense, the right to "British imperial communications and air routes" through the territory of the Tigris and Euphrates.

Washington says Secretary Mellon will devote his vacation to teaching banking and corporation management to his son, Paul, back from a post-graduate course at Cambridge.

An attentive son can learn more from his father than from a thousand professors put together, if his father knows. And Mr. Mellon does know.

In a grave in Westminster Abbey a father and son lie by side—Pitt, who kept Napoleon out of England, and his father, the earl of Chatham.

Pitt, a delicate boy, was taught in youth by his father, and later studied statesmanship at his father's dinner table, listening to Chatham and other older men. He entered the house of commons, and was chancellor of the exchequer at twenty-two and prime minister at twenty-three.

If you plan a trip to London and want to look fashionable, let your beard grow in cave man fashion. Young Oxford men and the "young set" generally are doing that.

Britain decides that whiskers are necessary to celebrity; a man cannot look convincingly eminent clean shaven.

They overlook at least three—Alexander, Caesar and Napoleon. They were clean shaven and quite convincing.

Some, disturbed by depressed business, may find comfort in news that our "best" people are happy and gay as ever.

More of them are in Europe this year than last, more of them at desirable United States resorts, especially Bar Harbor and Newport.

All this you learn from the Social Register of New York, the real one, not the imitation registers that organized "to supply exclusiveness to the masses."

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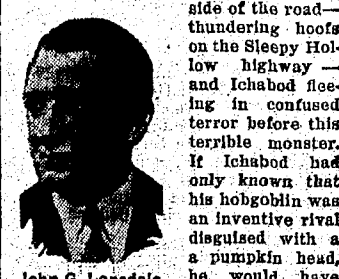
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IF ICHABOD CRANE HAD A FLASHLIGHT

By JOHN G. LONSDALE
President American Bankers' Association

WE ALL remember the story of Ichabod Crane and the headless horseman. There was the dark form by the side of the road—



John G. Lonsdale

and gone on with the business of vanquishing his competitor.

What Ichabod really needed was a modern flashlight. Then he would have discovered the trickery at once. Many business men need the flashlight of analysis to uncover the hobgoblins in their business and then they might sit back and laugh at their rivals who hesitate to investigate and learn the truth.

At this time, when business and banking are making strenuous efforts to have a clear vision ahead, it is especially important that the power of research and analysis be employed to their fullest extent. When these twin brothers of good management have been pressed into service in all fields, I am confident we shall see a further lessening of periods of stress. However, I believe business in general has learned the valuable lesson that any prosperity that is not leavened with a little adversity would not seem basically safe or sound.

SHERIFF'S SALE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY

Notice is hereby given that I shall expose for sale at Public Auction to the highest bidder at the Schoonover Garage on—

Wednesday, Sept. 10th, 1930

at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon one

CHEVROLET COACH AUTOMOBILE

serial No. 73302, motor No. 3571220,

License No. 544-629, the proceeds of

such sale to go to the said Schoonover

Garage, as their interest may appear.

Dated July 2, 1930.

Jess Bohenmoyer,

Sheriff of Crawford County.

7-3-2

SHERIFF'S SALE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY

Notice is hereby given that I shall expose for sale at Public Auction to the highest bidder at the Corwin Auto Sales Garage on—

Wednesday, Sept. 10th, 1930

at 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon one

NASH SPECIAL SIX COACH AUTO,

MOBILE

serial No. 52423, motor No. 2579, the

proceeds of such sale to go to the

said Corwin Auto Sales, as their interest may appear.

Dated July 2, 1930.

Jess Bohenmoyer,

Sheriff of Crawford County.

7-3-2

STATE OF MICHIGAN

The Probate Court for the County of Crawford.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the Village of Grayling in said County, on the 16th day of June A. D. 1930.

Present, Hon. George Sorenson, Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the estate of Tor-

kild Boeson, deceased.

Mrs. Anna Heribson, having filed a

petition, praying that an instrument

filed in said Court be admitted to</

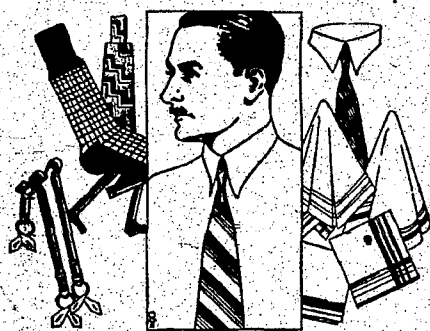
July Clearance Sale

Our Semi-Annual Clearance Sale starts SATURDAY morning with Seasonable Merchandise at REAL BARGAIN PRICES

Men's Suits

in our July Clearance offers you a chance to get real values.

\$18.50 SUITS NOW	\$13.95
\$21.50 SUITS NOW	\$16.50
\$24.50 SUITS NOW	\$18.50
\$29.50 SUITS NOW	\$21.50



15c
Work Sox
10c pair

25c
Ray'n Sox
19c pair

**Stylish Haberdashery
for Stylish Men**

12 Doz. Men's Dress Shirts
FAST-COLOR BROADCLOTHS

\$1¹⁵ each 3 for \$3⁰⁰

Ladies & Misses' Silk Dresses

IN A JULY SALE

\$12.50 and \$10.50 Dresses NOW	\$8 ⁹⁵
\$16.50 Dresses NOW	\$10 ⁹⁵

**Bath Towels at Special
Prices**
29c and 39c

SHEETS at 79c and 98c
PILLOW CASES 21c

**Ladies' Tub-fast Dresses
and Smocks 88c**

Ladies and Children's Summer Hats

Now **1/2** OFF

Clearance OF MEN'S Straw Hats
HALF PRICE

Men's Caps

\$1.50 CAPS Now	\$1.19
\$1.85 CAPS Now	\$1.49
\$2.00 CAPS Now	\$1.59



Ladies' Coats

IN A GREAT CLEARANCE

CHOICE of Any Coat NOW **1/2** PRICE

Imported Hand-woven Sandals

White or Biege
\$6.00 Values for, pair **\$4⁵⁰**

16 STYLES BIEGE, SNAKE TRIMMED AND FANCY

Light Shoes

Values up to \$8.00
Now, pair **\$4⁹⁵**
All Style Heels

Girls' Summer Union Suits

50c Values NOW 25c

Boys' Porus Knit Summer Drawers

50c Values NOW 19c

Ladies' 50c Rayon Hose

5 New Colors
NOW **29c**

Allen-A and Rollins Run-Stop Chiffon or Service

All-Silk Hose \$1³⁹

Special at, pair

\$1.00 All Silk or Bemberg Hose
Now, pair 88c

50c Anklets
NOW 39c

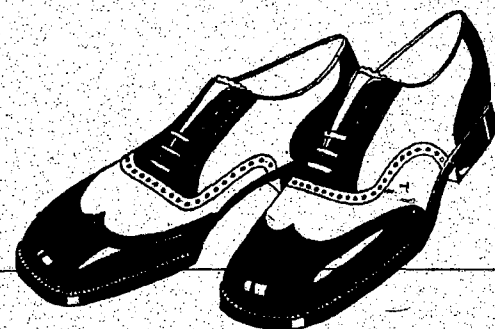
39c Anklets
NOW 29c

25c Anklets
NOW 19c

White and Black, and Fancy Tan

**Sport
Oxfords**

**\$3.69
AND
\$4.29**



Girls Summer Coats

Values up to \$12.00
NOW **\$1⁹⁸**

ENTIRE STOCK OF
BOYS, GIRLS AND CHILDREN'S

**Low Shoes
At 20 per ct. Off**

ONE LOT OF

Summer Wash Goods

VOILES, CREPES, LAWNS

Half Price

45c Flaxons, Voiles and Lawns
Now, yd. 29c

39c Fashions
Now, yd. 29c

25c Percalines
Now, yd. 19c

Grayling Mercantile Co.

**The Quality Store
Phone 125
Grayling, Michigan**

